THE ADDITIONS TO ESTHER

(Theorybin note: This is not an addition to the book of Esther. cy3363)

This event is **206** yrs after Esther, where Mardocheus, a Greek noble, had an End-Times dream he felt was similar to the story of Esther. He told king Ptolemy & Cleopatra, and they had a Levite priest read them his copy of Purim, translated by his grandson. His version is given here, which is why it does not match Esther perfectly.

KJV & Oxford labeled this as an Addition to Esther, starting chapter 10 Theorybin will define this book: (Ptolemy Reads Esther) cy3569

----- Beginning the King James Version -----Additions Ch10
Ptolemy Reads Esther
Chapter 1

Verses 1,2,3, are not in KJV; will add when or if located.

The first 13 verses of Oxford version are on page 9

- 4 Then Marodocheus said, God has done these things.
- 5 For I remember a dream which I saw concerning these matters, and nothing thereof has failed.
- 6 A little fountain became a river, and there was light, and the sun, and much water; this river is Esther, whom the king married, and made queen.
- 7 And the two dragons are I and Aman.
- 8 And the nations were those that were assembled to destroy the name of the Jews.
- 9 And my nation is this Israel, which cried to God, and were saved; for the Lord has saved His people, and the Lord has delivered us from all those evils, and God has wrought signs and great wonders, which have not been done among the Gentiles.
- 10 Therefore has He made two lots, one for the people of God, and another for all the Gentiles.
- 11 And these two lots came at the hour, and time, and Day of Judgment, before God among all nations.
- 12 So God remembered His people, and justified His inheritance.
- 13 Therefore those days shall be unto them in the month Adar, the fourteenth and fifteenth day of the same month, with an assembly, and joy, and with gladness before God, according to the generations for ever among His people.

Additions Ch1 1 Ptolemy Reads Esther Chapter 2

- 1 In the fourth year of the reign of Ptolemeus and Cleopatra, Dositheus, who said he was a priest and Levite, and Ptolemeus his son, brought this epistle of Phurim, which they said was the same, and that Lysimachus the son of Ptolemeus, that was in Jerusalem, had interpreted it.
 - ----- Dositheus Begins Reading His Copy of Purim to Ptolemy 6th & Cleopatra ------
- 2 In the second year of the reign of Artexerxes the great, in the first day of month Nisan, Mardocheus the son of Jairus, the son of Semei, the son of Cisai, of the tribe of Benjamin, had a dream.
- 3 Who was a Jew, and dwelt in the city of Susa, a great man, being a servitor in the king's court.
- 4 He was also one of the captives, which Nabuchodonosor the king of Babylon carried from Jerusalem with Jechonias the king of Judea; and this was his dream.
- 5 Behold a noise of a tumult, with thunder and earthquakes, and uproar in the land.
- 6 And, behold, two great dragons came forth ready to fight, and their cry was great.
- 7 And at their cry all nations were prepared to battle, that they might fight against the righteous people.
- 8 And lo a day of darkness and obscurity, tribulation and anguish, affliction and great uproar upon the earth.
- 9 And the whole righteous nation was troubled, fearing their own evils, and were ready to perish.
- 10 Then they cried unto God, and upon their cry, as it were from a little fountain, was made a great flood, even much water.
- 11 The light and the sun rose up, and the lowly were exalted, and devoured the glorious.
- 12 Mow when Mardocheus, who had seen this dream, and what God had determined to do, was awake, he bare his dreams in mind, and until the night by all means was desirous to know it.

Additions Ch12 Ptolemy Reads Esther Chapter 3

- 1 And Mardocheus took his rest in the court with Gabatha and Tharra, the two eunuchs of the king, and keepers of the palace.
- 2 And he heard their devices, and searched out their purposes, and learned that they were about to lay hands upon Artexerxes the king; and so he certified the king of them.
- 3 Then the king examined the two eunuchs, and after that they had confessed it, they were strangled.
- 4 And the king made a record of these things, and Mardocheus also wrote thereof. www.theorybin.com

 Apocrypha Esther

- 5 So the king commanded, Mardocheus to serve in the court, and for this he rewarded him.
- 6 Howbeit Aman, the son of Amadathus the Agagite, who was in great honor with the king, sought to molest Mardocheus and his people because of the two eunuchs of the king.

Additions Ch13 Ptolemy Reads Esther Chapter 4

- 1 The copy of the letters was this; The great king Artexerxes writes these things to the princes and governors that are under him from India unto Ethiopia in a hundred and seven and twenty provinces.
- 2 After that I became lord over many nations and dominion over the whole world, not lifted up with presumption of my authority, but carrying myself always with equity and mildness, I purposed to settle my subjects continually in a quiet life, and, making my kingdom peaceable, and open for passage to the utmost coasts, to renew peace, which is desired of all men.
- 3 Now when I asked my councellors how this might be brought to pass, Aman, that excelled in wisdom among us, and was approved for his constant good will and steadfast fidelity, and had the honor of the second place in the kingdom.
- 4 Declared unto us, that in all nations throughout the world there was scattered a certain malicious people, that had laws contrary to all nations, and continually despised the commandments of kings, so as the uniting of our kingdoms, honorably intended by us cannot go forward.
- 5 Seeing we understand that this people alone is continually in opposition unto all men, differing in the strange manner of their laws, and evil affected to our state, working all the mischief they can that our kingdom may not be firmly established.
- 6 Therefore have we commanded, that all they that are signified in writing unto you by Aman, who is ordained over the affairs, and is next unto us, shall all, with their wives and children, be utterly destroyed by the sword of their enemies, without mercy and pity, the fourteenth day of the twelfth month Adar of this present year.
- 7 That they, who of old and now also are malicious, may in one day with violence go into the grave, and so ever hereafter cause our affairs to be well settled, and without trouble.
- 8 Then Mardochcus thought upon all the works of the Lord, and made his prayer to him.
- 9 Saying; O Lord, Lord, the King Almighty; for the whole world is in thy power, and if thou has appointed to save Israel, there is no man that can gainsay thee.
- 10 For thou has made heaven and earth, and all the wondrous things under the heaven.
- 11 Thou are Lord of all things, and there is no man that can resist thee, which are the Lord.

- 12 Thou knows all things, and thou knows, Lord, that it is neither contempt nor pride, nor for any desire of glory, that I did not bow down to proud Aman.
- 13 For I could have been content with good will for the salvation of Israel to kiss the soles of his feet
- 14 But I did this that I might not prefer the glory of man above the glory of God; neither will I worship any but thee, O God, neither will I do it in pride.
- 15 And now, O Lord God and King, spare thy people; for their eyes are upon us to bring us to naught; yea, they desire to destroy the inheritance, that has been thine from the beginning.
- 16 Despise not the portion, which thou has delivered out of Egypt for thine own self.
- 17 Hear my prayer, and be merciful unto thine inheritance; turn our sorrow into joy, that we may live, O Lord, and praise thy name; and destroy not the mouths of them that praise thee, O Lord.
- 18 All Israel in like manner cried most earnestly unto the Lord, because their death was before their eyes.

Additions Ch14 Ptolemy Reads Esther Chapter 5

- 1 Queen Esther also, being in fear of death, resorted unto the Lord.
- 2 And laid away her glorious apparel, and put on the garments of anguish and mourning; and instead of the precious ointments, she covered her head with ashes and dung, and she humbled her body greatly, and all the places of her joy she filled with her torn hair.
- 3 And she prayed unto the Lord God of Israel, saying; O my Lord, thou only are our King; help me, desolate woman, which have no helper but thee.
- 4 For my danger is in mine hand.
- 5 From my youth up I have heard in the tribe of my family that thou, O Lord, took Israel from among all people; and our fathers from all their predecessors, for a perpetual inheritance; and thou has performed whatsoever thou did promise them.
- 6 And now we have sinned before thee; therefore has thou given us into the hands of our enemies.
- 7 Because we worshipped their gods; O Lord thou are righteous.
- 8 Nevertheless it satisfied them not, that we are in bitter captivity; but they have stricken hands with their idols.
- 9 That they will abolish the thing that thou with thy mouth has ordained, and destroy thine inheritance, and stop the mouth of them that praise thee, and quench the glory of thy house, and thine Altar

- 10 And open the mouths of the heathen to set forth the praises of the idols, and to magnify a fleshly king for ever.
- 11 O Lord, give not thy scepter unto them that be nothing, and let them not laugh at our fall; but turn their device upon themselves, and make him an example, that has begun this against us.
- 12 Remember, O Lord, make thyself known in time of our affliction, and give me boldness, O King of the nations, and Lord of all power.
- 13 Give me eloquent speech in my mouth before the lion; turn his heart to hate him that fights against us, that there may be an end of him, and of all that are likeminded to him.
- 14 But deliver us with thine hand, and help me that am desolate, and which have no other help but thee.
- 15 Thou knows all things, O Lord; thou knows that I hate the glory of the unrighteous, and abhor the bed of the uncircumcised, and of all the heathen.
- 16 Thou knows my necessity; for I abhor the sign of my high estate, which is upon mine head in the days wherein I show myself, and I abhor it as a monstrous rag, and that I wear it not when I am private by myself.
- 17 And that thine handmaid has not eaten at Aman's table, and that I have not greatly esteemed the king's feast, nor drunk the wine of the drink offerings.
- 18 Neither had thine handmaid any joy since the day that I was brought hither to this present, but in thee, O Lord God of Abraham.
- 19 O thou mighty God above all, hear the voice of the forlorn and deliver us out of the hands of the mischievous, and deliver me out of my fear.

Additions Ch15 Ptolemy Reads Esther Chapter 6

- 1 And upon the third day, when she had ended her prayers, she laid away her mourning garments, and put on her glorious apparel.
- 2 And being gloriously adorned, after she had called upon God, who is the beholder and savior of all things, she took two maids with her.
- 3 And upon the one she leaned, as carrying herself daintily.
- 4 And the other followed, bearing up her train.
- 5 And she was ruddy (radiant) through the perfection of her beauty, and her countenance was cheerful and very amiable; but her heart was in anguish for fear.

- 6 Then having passed through all the doors, she stood before the king, who sat upon his royal throne, and was clothed with all his robes of majesty, all glittering with gold and precious stones; and he was very dreadful.
- 7 Then lifting up his countenance that shown with majesty, he looked very fiercely upon her; and the queen fell down, and was pale, and fainted, and bowed herself upon the head of the maid that went before her
- 8 Then God changed the spirit of the king into mildness, who in a fear leaped from his throne, and took her in his arms, till she came to herself again, and comforted her with loving words and said unto her
- 9 Esther, what is the matter? I am thy brother, be of good cheer.
- 10 Thou shall not die, though our commandment be general; come near.
- 11 And so he held up his golden scepter, and laid it upon her neck.
- 12 And embraced her and said; Speak to me.
- 13 Then she said unto him; I saw thee, my lord, as an angel of God, and my heart was troubled for fear of thy majesty.
- 14 For wonderful are thou, lord, and thy countenance is full of grace.
- 15 And as she was speaking, she fell down for faintness.
- 16 Then the king was troubled, and all his servants comforted her.

Additions Ch16 Ptolemy Reads Esther Chapter 7

- 1 The great king Artexerxes unto the princes and governors of a hundred and seven and twenty provinces from India unto Ethiopia, and unto all our faithful subjects, greeting.
- 2 Many, the more often they are honored with the great bounty of their gracious princes, the more proud they are waxen.
- 3 And endeavor to hurt not our subjects only, but, not being able to bear abundance, do take in hand to practice also against those that do them good.
- 4 And take not only thank fulness away from among men, but also lifted up with the glorious words of lewd persons, that were never good, they think to escape the justice of God, that sees all things and hates evil.
- 5 Oftentimes also fair speech of those, that are put in trust to manage their friends' affairs, has caused many that are in authority to be partakers of innocent blood, and has enwrapped them in remediless calamities

- 6 Beguiling with the falsehood and deceit of their lewd disposition the innocency and goodness of princes.
- 7 Now ye may see this, as we have declared, not so much by ancient histories, as ye may, if ye search what has been wickedly done of late through the pestilent behavior of them that are unworthily placed in authority.
- 8 And we must take care for the time to come, that our kingdom may be quiet and peaceable for all men.
- 9 Both by changing our purposes, and always judging things that are evident with more equal proceeding.
- 10 For Aman, a Macedonian, the son of Amadatha, being indeed a stranger from the Persian blood, and far distant from our goodness, and as a stranger received of us.
- 11 Had so far forth obtained the favor that we show toward every nation, as that he was called our father, and was continually honored of all the next (second) person unto the king.
- 12 But he, not bearing his great dignity, went about to deprive us of our kingdom and life.
- 13 Having by manifold and cunning deceits sought of us the destruction, as well of Mardocheus, who saved our life, and continually procured our good, as also of blameless Esther, partaker of our kingdom, with their whole nation.
- 14 For by these means he thought, finding us destitute of friends to have translated the kingdom of the Persians to the Macedonians.
- 15 But we find that the Jews, whom this wicked wretch has delivered to utter destruction, are no evildoers, but live by most just laws.
- 16 And that they be children of the Most High and Most Mighty, Living God, who has ordered the kingdom both unto us and to our progenitors in the most excellent manner.
- 17 Wherefore ye shall do well not to put in execution the letters sent unto you by Aman the son of Amadatha.
- 18 For he that was the worker of these things, is hanged at the gates of Susa with all his family; God, who rules all things, speedily rendering vengeance to him according to his deserts.
- 19 Therefore ye shall publish the copy of this letter in all places; that the Jews may freely live after their own laws
- 20 And ye shall aid them, that even the same day, being the thirteenth day of the twelfth month Adar, they may be avenged on them, who in the time of their affliction shall set upon them.
- 21 For Almighty God has turned to joy unto them the day, wherein the chosen people should have perished.

- 22 Ye shall therefore among your solemn fests keep it a high day with all feasting.
- 23 That both now and hereafter there may be safety to us and the well affected Persians; but to those who conspire against us a memorial of destruction.
- 24 Therefore every city or country whatsoever, which shall not do according to these things, shall be destroyed without mercy with fire and sword, and shall be made not only impassable for men, but also most hateful to beasts and fowls for ever.

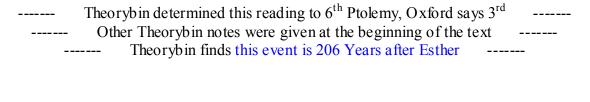
	First 13 verses of Oxford Version	
 Trying to dec	eipher the missing 3 verses of King James	Version

The Dream of Mordecai

1 In the second year of the reign of Artaxerxes the great king,

2 on the first day of N isa, Mardocheus the son of Jairus, the son of Semeias, the son of K iseus, of the tribe of Benjamin, saw a dream.

- 3 He was a Jew, dwelling in the city of Susa, a great man, serving in the king's court; and he was of the captivity, which Nabuchodonosor the king of Babylon carried from Jerusalem with Jechonias, the king of Judaea.
- 4 And this was his dream; and behold noise and tumult, thunderings and earthquake, confusion upon the earth.
- 5 And, behold, two great dragons came forth, both of them ready to fight, and their cry was great.
- 6 And at their cry every nation made itself ready for war, to make war upon a nation of righteous men.
- 7 And behold a day of darkness and of gloom; tribulation and anguish; affliction and great confusion upon the earth.
- 8 And the whole righteous nation was troubled, fearing the evils that threatened them and they made ready to perish.
- 9 And they cried unto God; and from their cry, as It were from a small spring, there came up a great river, even much water.
- 10 A light and the sun rose, and the humble were exalted and consumed the glorious,
- 11 And Mardocheus, having seen this dream and observed what God had determined to do, awoke and kept it in his heart, and sought by all means to understand it until the night.
- 12 And Mardocheus took his rest, as was his custom, in the court with Gabatha and Tharra, the two eunuchs of the king who kept the court.
- 13 And he heard their communings, and searched out their counsels, and learned that they were



----- Here are the Oxford notes ------

- GREGG, J. A, F., D.D., Archbishop King's Professor in Divinity, Trinity College, Dublin These additions are imaginative reconstructions of a forgotten past, placed in 114 B C. Some discrepancies between canonical Esther and the Additions are noted here;
- (i) A 2. Mordecai is represented as holding a high position at court in the second year of Artexerxes; but Esther ii. 16 speaks of the seventh year.
- (3) A 13. Mordecai himself informs the king of the conspiracy of the eunuchs; but Esther ii. 31-23 says that Esther told the king in Mordecai's name.
- (3) A 1 6, Mordecai is rewarded for his services, but Esther vi. 3, 4 shows that Mordecai had been forgotten.
- (4) A 17. The reason for Hainan's grudge against Mordecai is that Mordecai had caused the death of the eunuchs, but in Esther iil 5 it is that Mordecai will not bow before Hainan.
- (5) C 26, 27, Esther protests her hatred of the position of queen to an uncircumcised alien. But the Hebrew makes no such suggestion.
- (6) E 10. Haman is called a Macedonian, but in Esther iil i his father's name is Persian.
- (7) E 22. The Persians as well as the Jews are required to keep the feast of Purim; but in Esther ix, 20-28 the Jews alone are charged to observe it.

The name of God is not present in canon. Esther. The Additions offer a strong contrast in this respect, 'God' and 'Lord' appearing forty-two times.

It used to be thought that the date indicated by the subscription was 178 B.C., Ptolemy Philometor, wno reigned at that period, being well disposed towards the Jews. But further investigation has shown that of the four Ptolemies who were married to a Cleopatra only one (Ptolemy VIII, Soter II, Lathyrus) was married to a Cleopatra in fourth year of his reign. The date therefore is plainly 1 14 B.C. (see Jacob, 'Das Buch Esther beiden LXX,) in ZA 7W, 1890, p. 241 ff.}.